Subject description

Faculty of Architecture, WUT 2020, Architecture studies

Architecture for Society of Knowledge speciality

DESIGN STUDIO 1 (algorithmic		ASK-P-Ds1	MSc level	semester	
processes)				1	
Classes: project	Hours/semester 100	Student's own workload hours:	Status: obligatory Level:	ECTS:	
			Advanced Subject group: arch / urb design	Exam: no	

Unit delivering this subject: Katedra Projektowania Architektonicznego

Pracownia Projektowania Architektonicznego Wspomaganego

Komputerem

Subject coordinator: prof. nzw. dr inż. arch. Jan Słyk

Learning outcomes and subject delivery methods

Objective of the course:

The course design serves to acquire an awareness of individual elements making up the creative process as well as to build a skill set facilitating control over them. The design can take on a number of scales (architectural, architectural/urban, urban). Implementation scheme is created on the basis of context studies, analyses of comparative solutions, and the formalisation of the principles of shaping aesthetics. The effectiveness of the method is evaluated by application and conclusions regarding the effects.

General description of the course:

The scope of the design task reiterates a simple functional scheme with which participants in engineering studies should be familiar (e.g. a small retail unit or residential building). In the first phase of work, participants strive to write all conditions, input data, and idea components of the concept in a univocal manner. It is on their basis that they develop an algorithm guiding progress in the creative process (in line with information technology criteria). The preliminary design phase closes with the presentation of a theoretical procedural model (schematic diagram) that will serve in further work.

In the second design phase, the participants strive to implement successive elements of the algorithm as formulated. The process takes place in a traditional studio environment (assuming the algorithm does not assign a different solution). Should the creative process necessitate the modification of the previously assumed scheme, students note the reason and the scope of change to the initial schematic.

The final presentation encompasses the algorithm schematic diagram, notes covering introduced modifications, inclusive of interpretation, and spatial effects, inclusive of description.

Skilled competences:

- The ability to formalize conditions, ideas and processes at various scales
- Shaping the design methods
- Coordination of intuitive and algorithmic processes
- Shaping the self-assessment methods

Learning outcomes:

	Learning outcomes:				
No. of the outcome/	Description				
area					
Knowledge					
W_01	Student has a basic knowledge of the presentation of architectural, urban and planning projects and knowledge of the technical skills of related artistic disciplines (graphics, sculpture, drawing, painting, music)				
W_02	Student has knowledge of the historical and cultural context in the design of architecture and urban planning, and a relationship with the fields of fine arts and various areas of modern life; knows publications related to this issue.				
W_03	Student has knowledge about the role and importance of the natural environment, about the need to shape spatial order and sustainable development, and about environmental threats.				
Skills					
U_01	Student can use analytical methods to formulate and solve design tasks				
U_02	Student makes a critical analysis of the existing conditions, the valorisation of the land development and development; formulate conclusions for design, forecasting the transformation processes of the city structure and anticipating the social effects of these transformations				
U_03	Student is able to publicly present design concepts in the field of architecture and urban planning; critical evaluation, discussion and logical argumentation and conducting negotiations				
U_04	Student is prepared to interact with other people as part of teamwork and is able to take a leading role in such teams.				
Social					
competences					
K_01	Student is able to work in a design team, taking on different roles				
 K_02	Understands the need for lifelong learning to improve their professional and personal competencies, including the addition of knowledge and skills of an interdisciplinary nature				

Learning contents:

The substantive content (design task) changes in the following years, making up a background to train the competencies described above.

The exemplary project applies the urban and architectural design strategies to change the state of functioning of Warsaw (temporarily for European Football Championship). Refers to the formulation of the general framework of action (group strategy created in 2 independent teams) and specific interventions (individual projects). Within the themes of individual projects, concepts concerning socio-spatial issues (e.g. movement organisation of large groups, crowd visual communication, etc.), spatial and infrastructural (e.g. linking stations and bus stops with a walking and cycling network, alternative bridge crossings, etc.), architectural and urban planning (dysfunctional stadium redevelopment).

Teaching methods and forms:

Full-size project with accompanying lectures, obligatory;

Fourteen weeks of stationary classes;

A parallel e-learning platform that is a warehouse of course resources and a communication tool; Group work in task teams;

Individual work with sources, analysis, presentation;

Work on the project with the lecturer;

Group discussion about individual work effects;

Evaluation of the team leading, peer evaluation, assessment of reviewers

Method of testing the learning outcomes:

Outcome Number	Way of testing
Knowledge	
W_01	Project: two-stage presentation, defense in group discussion and among external reviewers, boards at the exhibition, video presentation published

	online, essay, algorithms assessing activity (within the e-learning platform), evaluation based on lecturers notes on activity at individual and group work, and interpersonal relations.	
W_02	As above.	
W_03	As above.	
Skills		
U_01	As above.	
U_02	As above.	
U_03	As above.	
U_04	As above.	
Social competences		
KS_01	As above.	
KS_02	As above.	

Literature

- Alexander, Christopher. "Notes on the Synthesis of Form", Harvard 1964.
- Chomsky, Noam. "Three models for the description of language",[w:] *IRE Transactions on Information Theory*, vol. 2 iss. 3, September 1956.
- Cook, Peter "Archigram" Princeton Architectural Press, 1999.
- Cook, Peter "Experimental Architecture" London, 1970.
- Gibson, James Jerome. "The perception of the visual world" Mifflin, 1950.
- Kolarevic, Branko. "Architecture in the digital age: design and manufacturing", New York, 2003.
- Kolarevic, Branko. Klinger K. "Manufacturing Material Effects. Rethinking Design and Making in Architecture" New York, 2008.
- Kolarevic, Branko. Maklavi A. M. "Performative Architecture Beyond Instrumentality" New York, 2005.
- Leach, Neil. "Rethinking Architecture" London, 1997.
- Mitchell, William J. "City of bits: space, place and the Infobahn" MIT Press, 1996.
- Mitchell, William J. "Me++. The Cyborg Self and Networked City" MIT Press, 2004.
- Mitchell, William J. "Placing Words. Symbols Space and the City" MIT Press, 2005.
- Norberg-Schulz, Christian. "Intensions in Architecture" MIT Press, 1968.
- Saggio, Antonino. "The IT Revolution in Architecture. Thoughts on a paradigm shift" New York, 2010.
- Sakamoto, Tomoko (red), i in. "Verb Natures" Actar's boogazine vol.5, Barcelona, 2006.
- Słyk, Jan "Twórczość czy algorytm? Refleksja nad przeszłością i współczesnością sztuki sformalizowanej" [w:] Kwartalniku Architektury i Urbanistyki 3/2009.
- Toffler, Alvin. "Trzecia Fala" Poznań, 2006.